The Sun heats up the water in the ocean

Effect:

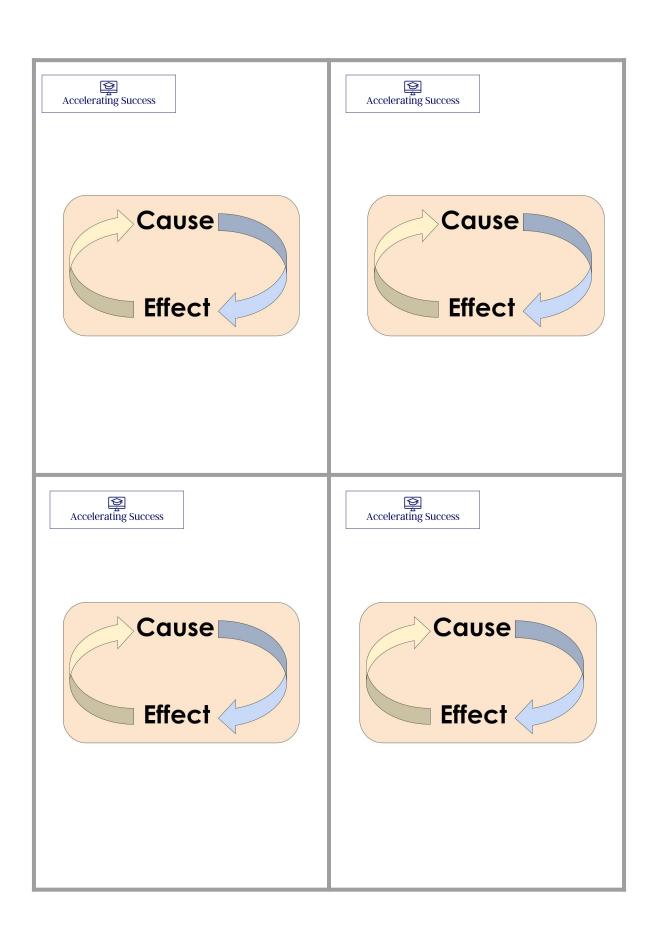
Water from the ocean evaporates and turns from a liquid to a gas

Cause:

A highway is built cutting off the wolf population from the deer population

Effect:

There is a rapid increase in the deer population.



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<u> </u>	<u>u</u>	<u>U</u>	<u> </u>	C	•

An object is less dense than water

Effect:

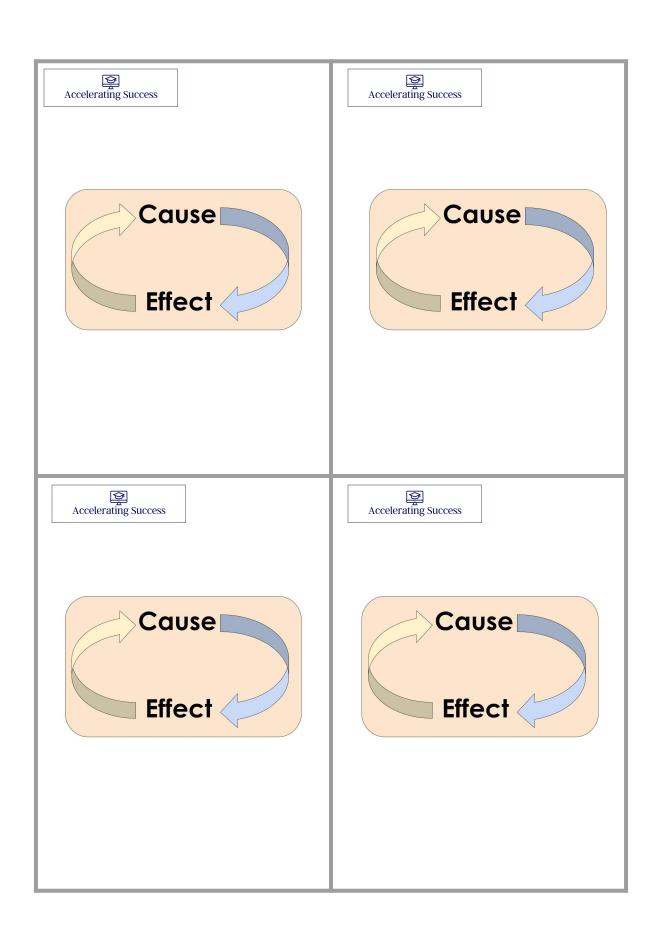
An object will float

Cause:

A Student stirs sugar into water

Effect:

A solution is formed



5 grams of salt is dissolved into 100 grams of water

Effect:

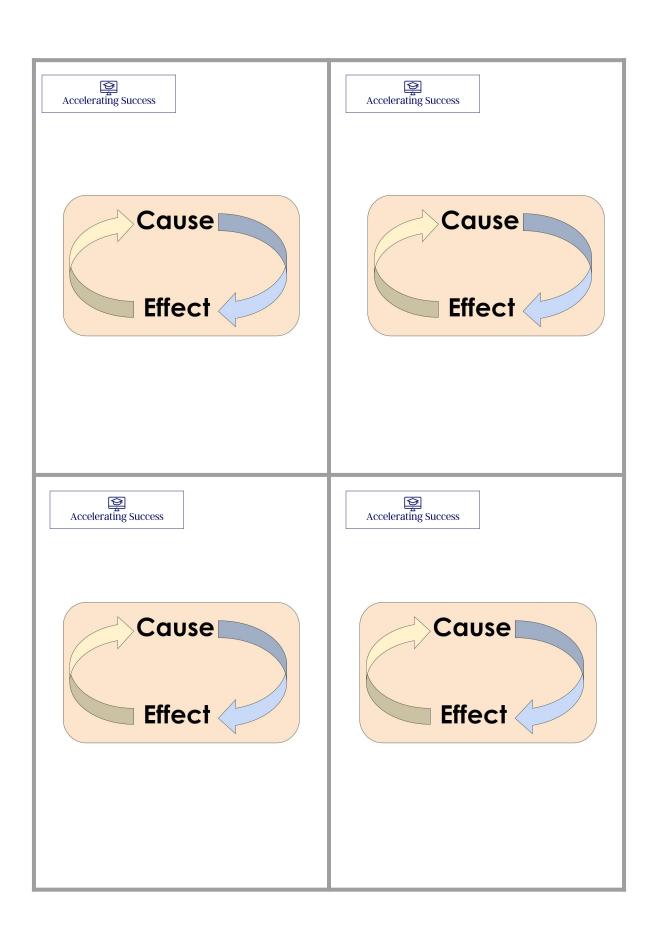
A saltwater solution has a total mass of 105 grams.

Cause:

3 students work together to push a heavy desk creating an unequal force

Effect:

The heavy desk moves



A student pushes a heavy desk but the forces are equal

Effect:

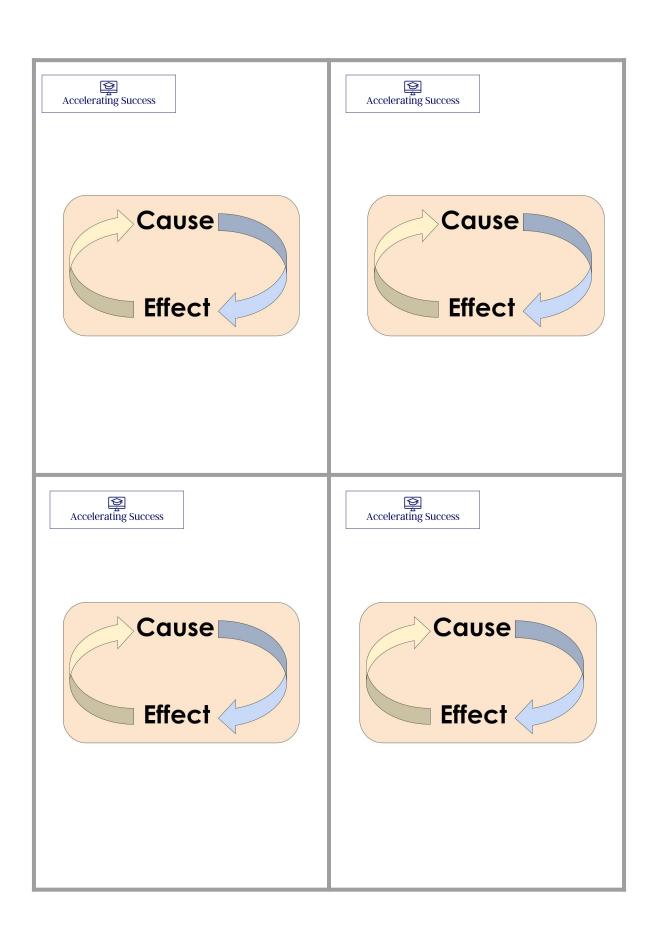
The desk does not move

Cause:

Students test the height of the ramp, the size of the car, and the surface of the floor at the same time

Effect:

A fair test was not conducted



Students test the surface that the car rolls down the ramp and change nothing else

Effect:

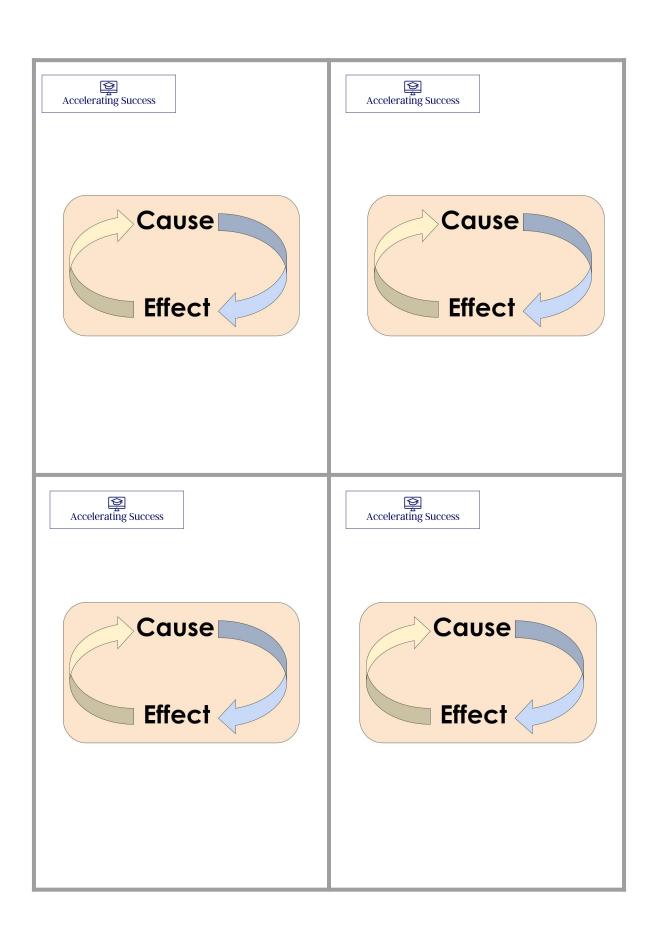
A fair test is conducted

Cause:

A flashlight
transforms
chemical energy
to electrical
energy

Effect:

The flashlight turns on



Students build a circuit that is open

Effect:

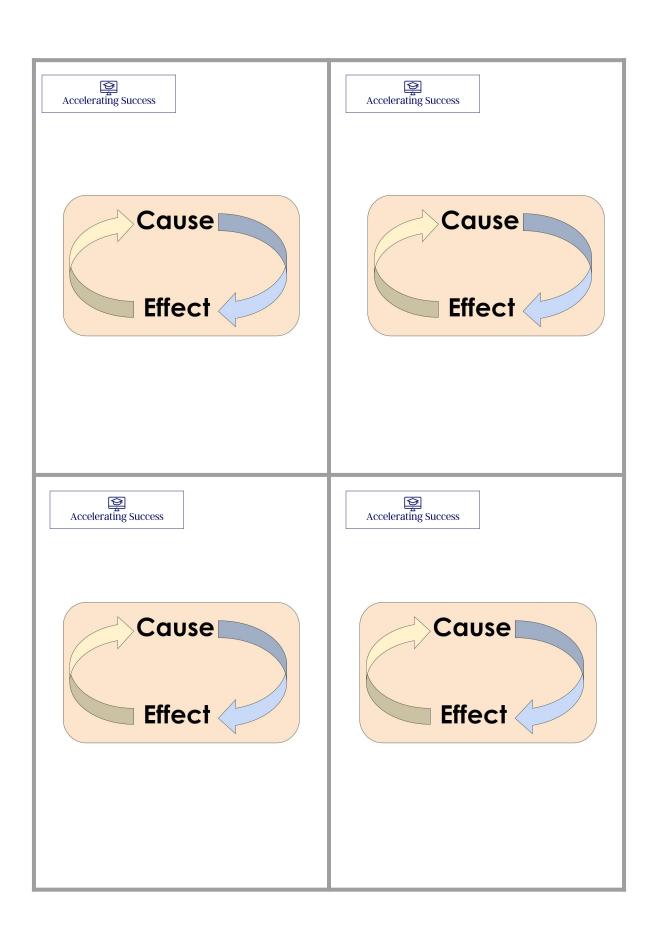
The circuit will not allow the light bulb to light

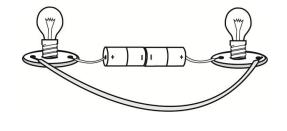
Cause:

Students build a closed circuit with a switch

Effect:

The motor in the circuit will turn on and off as the students open and close the switch.

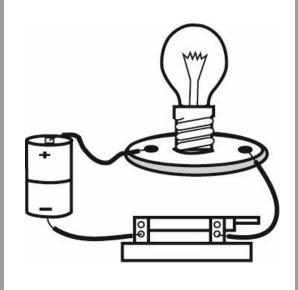




Effect:

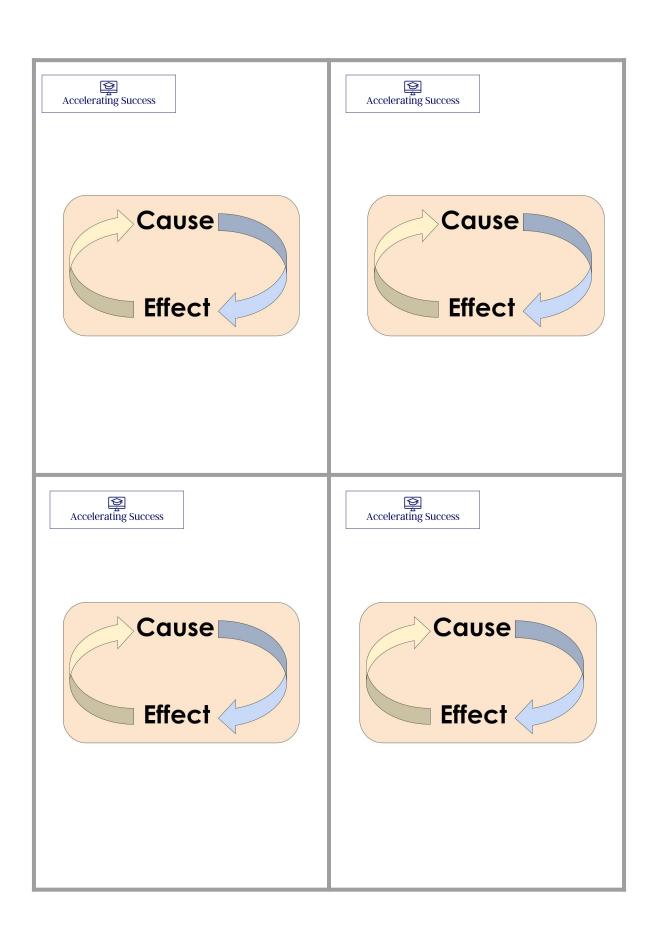
Neither bulb will light up

Cause:



Effect:

The bulb will light



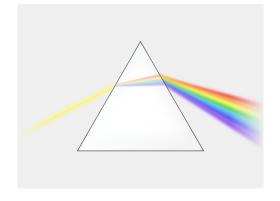
Light hits a mirror

Effect:

Light is reflected

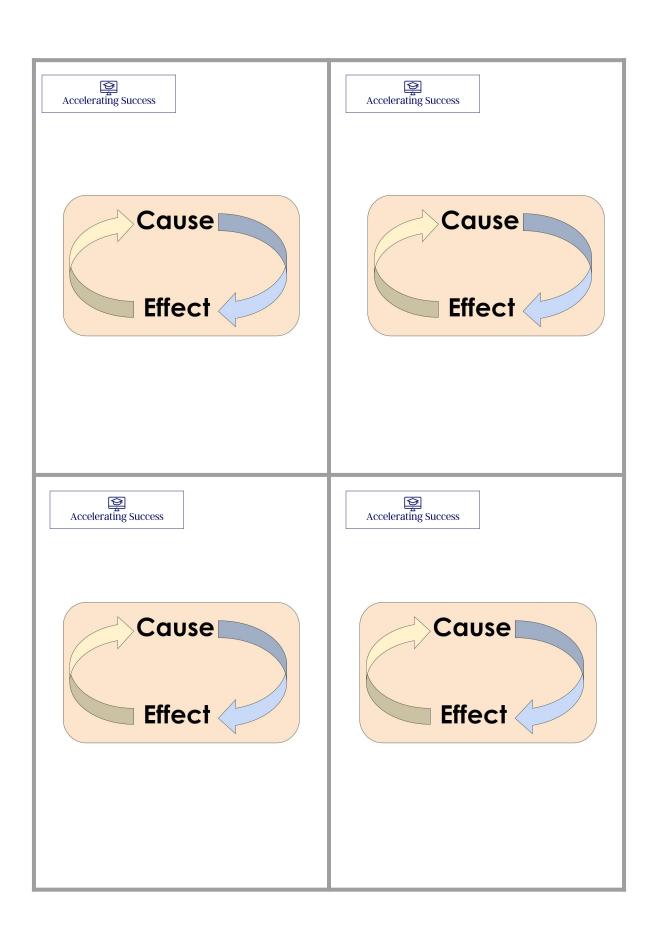
Cause:

Light goes through a prism



Effect:

Light is refracted



The Earth rotates one time

Effect:

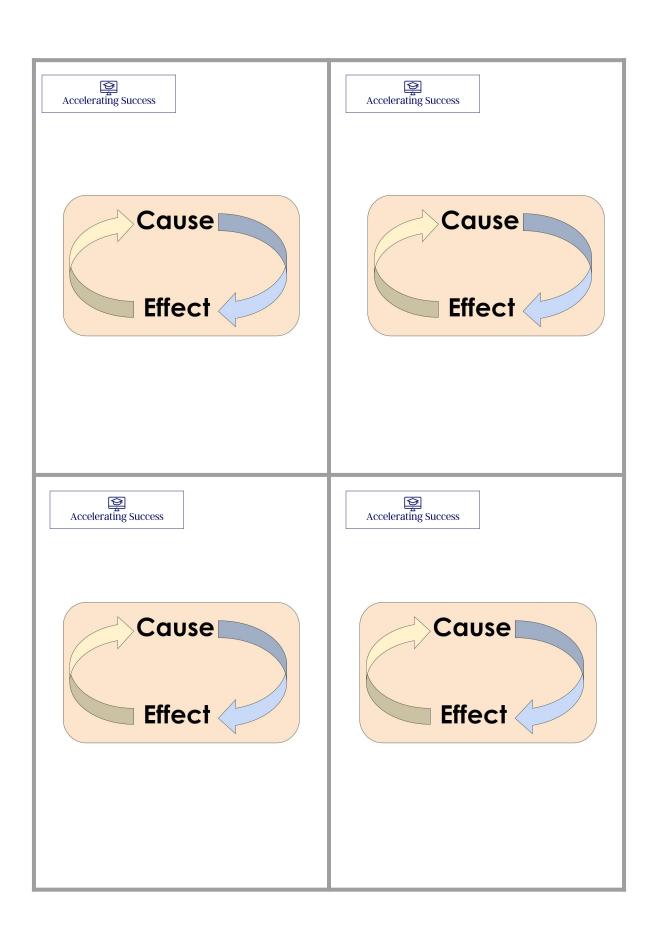
A day/night cycle occurs

Cause:

The Earth rotates one time

Effect:

The Sun appears
to move across
the sky changing
the position and
shape of
shadows



Ancient
organisms die
and are buried.
After millions of
years of heat and
pressure they are
transformed

Effect:

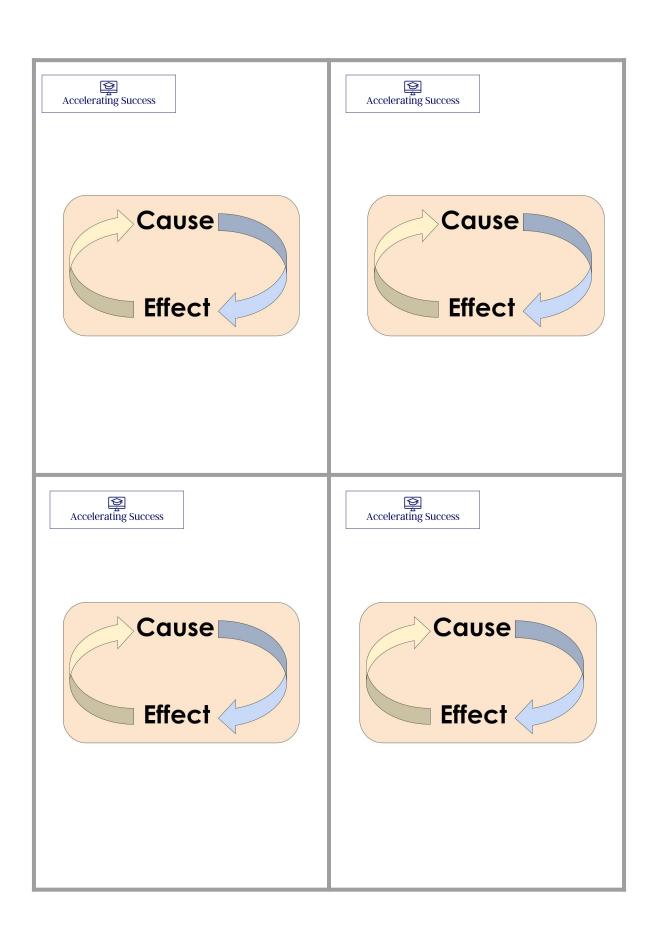
Fossil fuels are created

Cause:

The processes of weathering, erosion, deposition, compaction, and cementation occur over millions of years

Effect:

Sedimentary rocks are formed.



Rocks are exposed to wind, water, and ice for a long time

Effect:

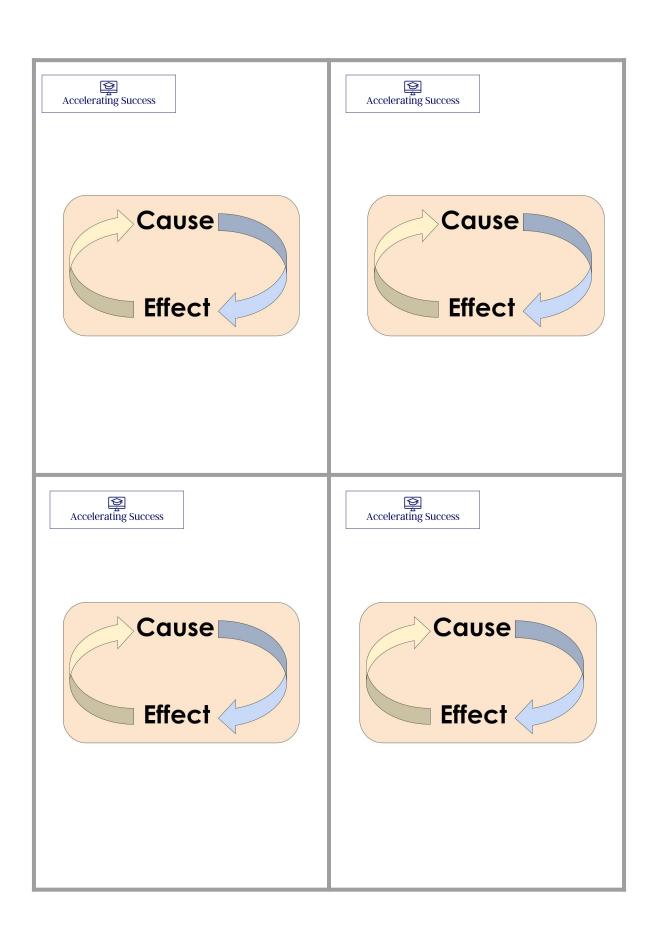
Weathering breaks down the rocks

Cause:

a stream

Effect:

A sediment falls in Erosion moves the sediment downstream



As an environment changes, the trees grow taller

Effect:

Herbivores that happen to be taller have a stronger chance of survival

Cause:

Lion cubs watch their parents hunt

Effect:

Lions learn how to hunt.

